
Plan Overview

A Data Management Plan created using DMPonline

Title: AI4CarbonFreeHeating

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Template: DCC Template

Project abstract:

The decarbonization of the Austrian building sector is essential for achieving climate goals. The Renewable Heat Legislation, which envisions the replacement of all fossil heating systems by 2035 (or 2040 in the case of non-renewable gas), is currently under discussion. This step presents financial, logistical, and societal challenges to the Austrian population, which must be addressed under significant time pressure.

Simultaneously, rising temperatures due to the relentless climate change are shifting the requirements for heating, ventilation, and air conditioning (HVAC) systems. The heating demand is trending lower, while the cooling demand in the summer is increasing. This has implications for the choice and sizing of heating systems and the need for air conditioning.

To facilitate the actual implementation of renovations and heating system replacements and to prevent hasty decisions despite the tight timeline, the support of decision-makers by experts and user-friendly calculation tools is highly advisable.

For this purpose, above all, a solution that enables a straightforward evaluation of the present condition of building exteriors across a vast number of buildings with minimal effort, is needed. Actual data is often not available or must be tediously compiled from various sources. In the AI4CarbonFreeHeating project, open-source methods for large-scale machine-based capture of building data will be developed for Austria. Using regions with good availability of building data, relationships between simple parameters, such as building footprints, which are widely available in Austria, and poorly recorded building characteristics, such as building heights or construction periods, are learned using machine learning methods. The application of these trained AI methods will subsequently contribute to the provision of a complete building dataset for Austria.

In addition, there is a need to conduct detailed assessments of climate change impacts or renovation measures in individual buildings to perform bottom-up scenario analyses for communities, cities, regions, or even all of Austria. In the AI4CarbonFreeHeating project, digital building models are being developed for this purpose, which can determine the effects of climate change and the effects of various energy efficiency measures on household energy demand profiles. Climate change scenarios and renovation scenarios are then developed and evaluated through large-scale simulations. The results are graphically analyzed and serve as guidance for the development of decarbonization strategies for communities, cities, energy planners, or infrastructure experts.

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AI4CarbonFreeHeating

Data Collection

What data will you collect or create?

| Data set | Description | Coverage | Format |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|------------------|
| Eubucco | Building height (74 %), building type (45 %) construction year period (24 %) | 200 million buildings across Europe | gpkg, csv |
| Open street map | Building footprints and occasionally building heights | Europe - complete | shp |
| Microsoft building footprints | Building footprints | World - Austria is complete | geojson |
| ZEUS | Energy certificates | ~ 200 000 across Austria (not included: Vienna, upper Austria, Vorarlberg) | |
| LoD2 | 3D city model of vienna | Vienna | dxs, shp |
| STATatlas | Number of buildings per construction year period | raster of 250 m x 250 m | |
| STATatlas | Number of children per family, number of persons per family, etc. | on municipality level | |
| smart meter data | directly from users | timeseries data at specific points | csv |
| district heating demand profiles | directly from users or from heat grid operators | timeseries data at specific points | csv |
| energy bills | directly from users or from engineering offices | point data | jpg, pdf, csv |
| energy certificates | directly from users or from engineering offices | point data | jpg, pdf, csv |
| climate change scenario data | regional climate models | raster of 12.5 x 12.5 km | netCDF |
| training data set (building-AI) | building layout, building height, building type, construction year, household composition,... | subset of building stock in Austria | sql |
| input data set (building-AI) | building layout,... | building stock of Austria | |
| training data set (document-AI) | energy certificates and energy bills | | jpg, pdf |
| input data set (document-AI) | energy certificates and energy bills | | jpg, pdf |
| building data base | building layout, building height, building type, construction year, household composition,... | 2e6 entries for 2e6 buildings in Austria | sql |
| test reference years (TRY) | outside temperature, global radiation, ... | rmunicipality level | netCDF |
| scenario analyses | annual energy demand, etc. | point data | sql |

The building data base for Austria is of long-term value and is planned to be shared via Zenodo under the licence CC-BY 4.0 license, if this possible due to restrictions of input and training data of the applied AI.

The test reference years can be used project internally, but will belong to GeoSphere Austria and will not be accessible for free.

How will the data be collected or created?

The structure will be the following:

- building data:
 - gridded
 - municipality level
 - points
 - time series
- building-AI:
 - training data
 - input data
- document-AI:
 - training data
 - input data
- building data base
- test reference years
- scenario analysis

Each folder will contain a detailed description of the data and a logbook, keeping track of data versioning. The building data base and the training data sets will be incorporated in relational data bases like MariaDB (based on SQL).

Documentation and Metadata

What documentation and metadata will accompany the data?

Data versioning and the use of available software for data versioning will be discussed at the project Kick-Off and a common approach will be chosen. Regular data check-ups (every two months) will be made by either the data manager Stefan Janisch or the coordinator Johanna Ganglbauer, to check if descriptions and versions are up to date and if needed the process is redesigned in such a way that data quality remains high while keeping the effort manageable.

Ethics and Legal Compliance

How will you manage any ethical issues?

Within the project energy bills, energy certificates, and energy demand profiles from participants will be collected and stored. As the data needs to be connected to certain buildings (address) to be useful, anonymization is impossible in that case. But the sensitivity of data can be reduced by extracting only certain features. E. g. the annual sums of energy demand profiles could be computed and incorporated in data bases instead of the original data, which contains much more personal information.

Generally, such sensitive data will only be used within the project with the allowance of the participants.

How will you manage copyright and Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) issues?

The test reference years will be owned by GeoSphere Austria. The building data base will be made available for everyone. The most critical point is the integration of user data in the training of AI - it is planned to publish only the outputs of AI-processing and not the training data sets.

Storage and Backup

How will the data be stored and backed up during the research?

The data will be centrally stored in Graz at the office of 4wardEnergyResearch GmbH, and regularly back-uped by company-internal standards.

How will you manage access and security?

The highest risk, is that protected user data could be seen by third parties not having the allowance. To minimize risks the original data will not be shared at all. Processed user data (e. g. the annual energy consumption, which can be extracted from energy demand profiles) will be shared only for users with the right authentication. For such restrictions most probably MariaDB authorization and permission process for SQL Server Users will be implemented.

Selection and Preservation

Which data are of long-term value and should be retained, shared, and/or preserved?

The following data sets are of long-term value:

- training data set of building-AI and document-AI (restricted)
- complete building data base (open)
- results of scenario-analyses (open)
- test reference years (restricted)

The latest versions of the following data sets will be stored locally at the hard disc of 4wardEnergy Research, shared via Zenodo, or stored locally at the hard disc or server of GeoSphere Austria. Especially the open data sets are foreseen to be reused in bottom-up scenario analyses of municipalities, or further R&D projects, therefore the data will be preserved for at least five years after project finalization.

What is the long-term preservation plan for the dataset?

The long term preservation plan for the open data sets is to maintain it on Zenodo, which is free. The long term plan for the preservation of the restricted data sets is to keep them securely stored in company-internal infrastructure.

Data Sharing

How will you share the data?

Potential users find out about our data via (i) scientific publications and conferences, (ii) through oral dissemination (especially among relevant experts in Austria), (iii) keyword search in Zenodo.

We will make every effort to overcome barriers in order to ensure universal access to the building database for Austria. We will publish the dataset via Zenodo. The data set is planned to be published on 31.05.2027. A DOI will be used as persistent identifier and relevant keywords suitable for the sector will be assigned to the data set to guarantee findability.

Are any restrictions on data sharing required?

Within the AI4CarbonFreeHeating project three types of restrictions need to be considered:

(i) resharing protected data of participants (energy certificates, energy bills, measured heat load or smart meter profiles) will be restricted and we are committed to use the data and not to share it.

(ii) rules of open data sets contributing to the building data base (STATatlas from statistic Austria, open street map, etc.) may impose certain conditions for the reuse and publication of the data. Special care will be taken to ensure legal reuse.

(iii) the intellectual property of the test reference years (TRYs) belongs to project partner GeoSphere, which will be respected by the consortium of AI4CarbonFreeHeating.

Responsibilities and Resources

Who will be responsible for data management?

Johanna Ganglbauer and Stefan Janisch are responsible for the DMP and ensure that the data descriptions and versioning is up to date every two months throughout the project.

Each partner will be responsible for the subset of data he or she is working with and must follow the common rules in terms of versioning and documentation.

Certain data sets, like e. g. energy demand profiles, energy certificates or energy bills need protection and will be made available only to those who have the rights for it.

The test reference years will be owned by GeoSphere Austria and only shared with those who have the explicit permission. The need for contractual agreements will be discussed at the start of the project

What resources will you require to deliver your plan?

Software for data versioning needs to be investigated, tested and applied within the project. Common standards and automated data quality tests will be applied for data to be incorporated in the relevant data bases. For that purpose best practises will be researched and discussed with experts.

For the most relevant data bases, most probably MariaDB will be used, which is free software.

Maybe additional hard disks will be necessary, but it won't be a big financial effort.

Planned Research Outputs

Event - "building-AI"

AI algorithm developed to complete the building data base for Austria

Collection - "test reference years"

Test reference years for Austria on municipality level considering climate change impacts.

Collection - "Scenario analyses"

Results of the scenario analyses

Collection - "building data set"

This data base will contain basic building information like building layout, building height, building type, building age and residential household composition

Planned research output details

| Title | DOI | Type | Release date | Access level | Repository(ies) | File size | License | Metadata standard(s) | May contain sensitive data? | May contain PII? |
|----------------------|-----|------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| building-AI | | Event | 2027-01-31 | Open | None specified | | MIT License | None specified | No | No |
| test reference years | | Collection | 2026-09-30 | Restricted | None specified | | None specified | None specified | Yes | No |
| Scenario analyses | | Collection | 2027-06-30 | Open | None specified | | Creative Commons Attribution No Derivatives 4.0 International | None specified | Yes | No |
| building data set | | Collection | 2027-03-31 | Open | None specified | 1 TB | Creative Commons Attribution No Derivatives 4.0 International | None specified | No | No |